



**MIAR 2018**  
**Conference Proceeding**  
**Book of Papers**

**4<sup>th</sup> “Multidisciplinary Innovation in Academic Research (MIAR 2018)**

**Editor:**

**Dr Ahmad Saddam Ph.D.**, Country Director (Global Illuminators Iraq)

ISBN: **978-969-695-015- 8**

Printed and Published by: Global Illuminators Malaysia

## **MIAR 2018 Conference Organizing Committee**

### **Conference Chair**

Farooq Ahmed Jam (Ph.D.)  
*Executive Director (Global Illuminators)*

### **Conference Co- Chair**

Tariq Iqbal Khan (Ph.D.)  
Director Global Operations (Global Illuminators)

### **Conference Co-Chair**

Muhammad Abbas (Ph.D.)  
*Director Policy & Research (Global Illuminators)*

### **On Chee Hoong**

*Manager Operations (Global Illuminators)*

### **Editor Conference Proceeding**

**Ahmad Saddam**  
*Country Director Iraq (Global Illuminators)*

## Conference Chair Message

Farooq Ahmed Jam (PhD)

4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on “Multidisciplinary Innovation in Academic Research” (MIAR-2018) serves as platform that aims to help the scholarly community across nations to explore the critical role of multidisciplinary innovations for sustainability and growth of human societies. This conference provides opportunity to the academicians, practitioners, scientists, and scholars from across various disciplines to discuss avenues for interdisciplinary innovations and identify effective ways to address the regional and global challenges faced by our societies. The research ideas and studies that we received for this conference are very promising, unique, and impactful. I believe, these studies have the potential to address key challenges in various sub-domains of social sciences and applied sciences. The scholars attending this conference will certainly find it helpful in refining their own research ideas, finding solutions to basic/applied problems they face and interact with other renowned scholars for possible future collaborations.

I am really thankful to our honourable scientific and review committee for spending much of their time in reviewing the papers for this event, selecting the best paper awards and helping the participants in publishing their research in affiliated journals. Also special thanks to all the session chairs from industry, academia and policy-making institutions who volunteered their time and support to make this event a success.

A very special thanks to the great scholars for being here with us as key note speakers. Their valuable thoughts will surely open the horizon of new research and practice for the conference participants coming from across the globe. I am also thankful to all the participants for being here with us to create an environment of knowledge sharing and learning. We the scholars of this world belong to the elite educated class of this society and we owe a lot to return back to this society. Let's break all the discriminating barriers and get free from all minor affiliations. Let's contribute even a little or single step for betterment of society and welfare of humanity to bring prosperity, peace and harmony in this world. Stay blessed.

### Type of MIAR Papers

For this year, MIAR has two types of papers: *Empirical Studies* and *Insight*. Research papers meet the needs of researcher and reviewed on the basis of highest academic standards. The objective of the academic paper is to contribute in the scientific body of knowledge. Contrary, Inside papers meet the needs of policy makers and professionals and reviewed on the basis of high practical standards. The objective of the Insight is to identify the real world problems and how can solve with the help of information systems.

## Reviewing Criteria

In MIAR all papers are used to judge on the criteria (relevance, significance, originality, validity and clarity). However some criteria differ between the Research papers and Insight papers.

**Relevancy:** Relevancy has a great impact on the theme of the conference. The material is relevant and according to the theme of the conference.

**Significance:** Knowledge in different researches in the conference is related to research papers and insight papers.

**Originality:** Ideas that are new for the researchers are used in the conference.

**Validity:** Research papers in the conference are based on theory while the insight papers in the research are based on experimental researches. References are according to content.

**Clarity:** Papers are according to the format, language is easy and understandable by the audience in the conference.

## Acceptance Rates

Full Research Papers				
Submitted Papers	Accepted Papers	Withdrawn	Unqualified papers	Acceptance Rate
22	17	3	2	77.0%

## Copy right Agreements

In MIAR 2018 proceedings all authors are agreed on the copy right agreement. This agreement shows that only authors can retain copyright. It also permits that nobody can use for non-commercial purpose such as to download, print out etc of an article published in the MIAR 2018 proceedings. All credit is given to the authors and they have copyright agreements. This copyright agreement and use license ensures, among other things, that an article will be as widely available as possible and that the article can be included in any scientific archive.

## **Acknowledgment**

A huge numbers of people helped in conducting the conferences. First of all thanks to all the members of the Conference and Program Committee and representatives of the MIAR board and their helpers. We also want to thank all the Track Chairs, Track Co-Chairs and reviewers, as well as all the member of the Scientific Committee for their help in the review process and organizing the tracks and special sessions. We thank everyone for their hard work and dedication to this conference and we look forward to the latest episode of the MIAR tradition.

Farooq Ahmed Jam (PhD), Tariq Iqbal Khan (PhD) and Muhammad Abbas (Ph.D.)

Program Chair & Co-Chairs

## MIAR 2018 Scientific and Reviewers Committee

### **BUSINESS, MANAGEMENT AND ECONOMIC STUDIES**

**Palti Marulitua Sitorus (PhD)**  
**Chair of Scientific & Review Committee**  
Telkom University Indonesia

**Mej Mohd Noor Azli bin Hj. Ali Khan (PhD)**  
University Technology Malaysia.

**Prof. Ravindran Ramasamy (PhD)**  
Graduate School of Business,  
UniRazaK, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Prof. Madya Raja Roslan Raja Abd. Rahman (PhD)**  
Human Resource Development/Management,  
University Technical Malaysia Melaka,

**Ludmila Mládková (PhD)**  
Faculty of Business Administration, Department of Management  
University of Economics Prague,

**Mohd Norfian Alifiah**  
**Faculty of Management,**  
Department of Accounting and Finance,  
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia

**Ahmed Saddam (PhD)**  
Country Director- Iraq  
Global Illuminators

**Mohammad Hamad Khalef AlKhresheh (PhD)**  
Country Director-Jordan  
Global Illuminators

**Christophe Schinckus (PhD)**  
School of Management  
Ken Edwards Building  
University of Leicester

**Dr. Suresh B.Gholse (PhD)**  
VatarMeherbaba College,  
Rtm Nagpur University, Nagpur, India

**Tahir Masood Qureshi (PhD)**  
College of Business Administration  
American University in the Emirates, UAE

**Ghulam Rasul Awan (PhD)**

UCP Business School, UCP Lahore Pakistan

**Lau Wee Yeap (PhD)**

Faculty of Economics & Administration,  
University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Vignes Gopal**

Faculty of Economics and Administration  
University of Malaya

**J. A. Arul Chellakumar (PhD)**

**Head Department of Economics**  
Bharathidasan University  
Tiruchirappalli, Tamilnadu, India

**Girish Karunakaran Nair (PhD)**

**Programme Leader**  
International Hospitality Management Faculty  
Stenden University, Qatar

**Galla Venkata Rama Krishna Acharyulu (Phd)**

School of Management Studies,  
University of Hyderabad, India.

**Santi Rahmawati**

School of Business and Management,  
Institut Teknologi Bandung

**Amir Hossein Dastaviz (PhD)**

Institute of Graduate Studies,  
University Of Malay, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Syed Ahmed Salman**

International Islamic University  
Malaysia, Gombak, Selangor, Malaysia

**Dr. Wurim Ben Pam (PhD)**

Federal University, Dutsin-ma,  
Katsina State- Nigeria

**Wang, Yu-Mei**

Asia University, Taiwan

**Aglis Andhita Hatmawan**

STIE Dharma Iswara Madiun, Indonesia

**Hasnun Anip Bin Bustaman**

University Teknologi MARA Malaysia

**Bertin Chen**

*Vanung University, Taiwan*

**Susan Irawan Rifai**

*Centro Escolar University, Philippine*

**Jihoon Kim**

*Ehime University, Korea, South*

**Chien-Tu Jeff Lai**

*National Chengchi University, Taiwan*

**Haykel Hadjs Alem**

*LEM, University of Lille FRANCE,*

**Prof. Dr. Tarek Taha Ahmed**

*Faculty of Business,  
Pharos University in Alexandria, Egypt*

**Samar J. Al-Barghouthi**

*Royal University for Women, Bahrain*

**Deus Ngaruko**

*Centre for Economics and Community Economic Development, the Open University of Tanzania*

**Mohammad Ehsani**

*Tarbiat Modares University,  
Israel, Imam Khomeini International University, Iran*

**Ismail BİLGİÇLİ**

*Sakarya University Karasu MYO, Turkey*

**Tack Hyun Shin**

*Seoul National University of Science and Technology, Korea, South*

**Sun-Young Nam**

*Department of Pharmacology, College of Korean Medicine, Kyung Hee University, Seoul, 130-701,  
Republic of Korea*

**Vicent Stanslaus**

*The Open University Of Tanzania*

**Partha Ray**

*Indian Institute of Management Calcutta, Institute of Management Technology, Ghaziabad, India*



**SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES**

**Sailesh Sharma (PhD)**

*Deputy Vice Chancellor (Academic & International)  
University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*

**Siamak Khodarahimi (PhD)**

*Islamic Azad University,  
Fars Province, Iran*

**Rex Balena (PhD)**

*Oceanographer and Education Specialist  
University of the Philippines in the Visayas*

**Dr. A B Sharangi**

**HOD, Research Scholar,**  
*Agricultural University*

**Jayson E. Lannu**

*Jose Rizal University, Philippines*

**Amandha Boy Timor Randita**

*Faculty of Medicine,  
Sebelas Maret University, Indonesia*

**Gogoberidze George**

*Russian State Hydrometeorological University (RSHU), Russia*

**Krittawaya Thongkoo**

*Chiang Mai University, Thailand*

**Tzu-yi Lee**

*Chung Yuan Christian University, Taiwan*

**Renan Limjuco (PHD)**

*University of the Immaculate Conception  
Davao City, Philippines*

**Kankan Kasmana**

*Departemen Visual Communication Design-Indonesia Computer University, Indonesia*

**Monique Musni- Tagaytay, MA. Ed**

*University of the Immaculate Conception Philippine, Philippine*

**Naidu Narainsamy**

*Department of Psychology of Education, University of South Africa (UNISA), College of Education, South Africa*

**Sultanbayeva Gulmira**

*Al-Farabi Kazakh national University Kazakhstan*

**Emilio A. Cruz**

*Bulacan State University, Malolos City, Bulacan  
Philippines*

**Si, Li**

*Wuhan University, China*

**Dr. Nessreen A. Elmelegy**

*Royal University for Women, Kingdom Of Bahrain, Bahrain*

**Dr. Shusil Kumar Das**

*Daffodil International University, Dhaka, Bangladesh*

**Dr. Rovelina B. Jacolbia**

*Polytechnic University of the Philippines*

**Sathiamoorthy Kannan**

*Institute of Educational Leadership, University of Malaysia*

**Dr. Isabella Musyoka-Kamere**

*Maasai Mara University, Kenyatta University Kenya*

**Hadi Ebadi**

*Universiti Teknologi Malaysia 2. Razi University, Iran*

**Dr. Shusil Kumar Das**

*Daffodil International University, Dhaka, Bangladesh*

**Botabaeva Ademi Erkebaevna**

*Eurasian National University named after L.N. Gumilyov, Kazakhstan*

**Girma Y. I. Menelik**

*Penza State University Russia, K. Satbaev Kazakh National Technical University Kazakhstan*

**I-Ju Chen**

*Ling Tung University Taiwan*

**Wen, Yvonne, Ying-Ya**

*National Formosa University, Taiwan*

## **PHYSICAL LIFE AND APPLIED SCIENCES**

**Yan LI (PhD)**

*Nanyang Technological University, Singapore*

**Md. Saleh Ahmed (PhD)**

Department of Mathematics & Statistics  
Sultan Qaboos University, Muscat, Oman

**Saon Banerjee (PhD)**

OIC, AICRP on Agrometeorology,  
State Agricultural University

**Mohd Nizam Omar**

Universiti Utara Malaysia, 06010 UUM Sintok, Kedah, Malaysia

**Amina Bakhrouf**

Laboratory of Analysis, Treatment and Valorisation of Environment Polluants and Products, Monastir,  
Tunisia

**Shatrova, Olga**

Russian State Hydrometeorological University (RSHU), Russia

**ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY STUDIES**

**Nurul Akmar Binti Emran (PhD)**

Faculty of Information Communication Technology  
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka

**Chee-Ming Chan (PhD)**

Civil and Environmental Engineering  
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn, Malaysia

**Zhaparov Meirambek Kazimovich (PhD)**

Head of Micro learning Research Centre  
Suleyman Demirel University, Kazakhstan

**Noor Zaman (PhD)**

College of Computer Science and IT,  
King Faisal University, Saudi Arabia

**Kelly Whealan George (PhD)**

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (ERAU), USA

**Prof. Dr. Hj. Dwi Kartini , SE. Spec. Lic (PhD)**

University of Computer Indonesia (Unikom)  
Bandung Indonesia

**Valeria Ersilia Oniga (Ph.D)**

Department of Terrestrial Measurements and Cadastre  
Technical University "Gh.Asachi" from Iasi  
Romania

**Prof. Dr. Hj. Dwi Kartini , SE. Spec. Lic (PhD)**  
University of Computer Indonesia (Unikom)  
Bandung Indonesia

**Mira Rahayu**  
Telkom University Indonesia, Indonesia

**Ony Widilestariningtyas**  
Universitas Komputer Indonesia, Indonesia

**Yully Ambarsih Ekawardhani**  
UNIKOM, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Indonesia

**Emel Zeray**  
Selcuk University Geomatics Department, Turkey

**Nedjah**  
Preparatory School of Sciences and Technology (EPST Annaba), Algeria

**Tashenova**  
L. N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University, Kazakhstan

**Farah Jemili**  
Department of Computer Sciences, High Institute of Computer and Communication Techniques, Sousse University, Tunisia

**Nahid Sanzida**  
Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET) Bangladesh

## **HEALTH AND MEDICINE STUDIES**

**Balachandar S. Sayapathi (PhD)**  
Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya

**Ahmed Kaid Naji Allow (PhD)**  
Head of Dept. of Human Physiology  
College of Medicine and Health Sciences  
Sana'a University, R. Yemen

**Prof. Dr. drg. Andi Zulkifli, M.Kes**  
Faculty of Public Health Hasanuddin University,  
Makassar, Indonesia

**Fauzie Rahman**  
Head of Health Policy Management Department at School of Public Health, Faculty of Medicine,  
Lambung Mangkurat University, Indonesia

**Helia Rahbari**  
Faculty of Paramedical Sciences at Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Iran

**Dr Narjis Rizvi**

*Aga Khan University, stadium road – Karachi – Pakistan*

**Dr. Elvira Urgel(PHD)**

*Centro Escolar University,china*

**Maria Bea Lao**

*Medical Technology/Medical Laboratory Science University of the Immaculate Conception Philippine*

**Nima Kasraie**

*Children's Mercy Hospital United State*

**Haseen Fariha**

*Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Medical University, Bangladesh*

**Der-Hsiang Huang**

*Graduate Institute of Professional Development in Education, Da-Yeh University, Taiwan*

**kazushi Okamoto**

*Aichi Prefectural University japan*

**Abolhassani Shahla**

*Shahrekord University of Medical Sciences, Shahrekord, Iran*

**Dr. Umme Kulsum Rima**

*Hajee Mohammad Danesh Science & Technology University Dinajpur, Bangladesh*

**Mohammad A. H. Khan**

*Faculty of Veterinary Science, Bangladesh Agricultural University*

**Enayatollah Kalantar**

*Dietary supplements and Probiotic Research Center and Department of Microbiology and Immunology, School of Medicine, Alborz University of Medical Sciences, Karaj, Iran*

**Cahit Canbay**

*Yeditepe University, Turkey*

**Rahbari,Helia**

*Faculty of Paramedical Sciences at Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran*

**Cheng-Chi Chang**

*Graduated Institute of Oral Biology, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan*

**Bodin Oleg N**

*Ling Tung University Taiwan*

**Zahra Godarzi**

*Tehran University of Medical Sciences Iran*

**Zhou Rui-Hua**

*School of Public Health, North China University Of Science And Technology*

## **MIAR 2018 Keynote Speakers**

Dr. Jesus Alberto Montalvo Morales

Bachelor of Business Administration. Master in Administration with emphasis in Finance. PhD in Administration and Senior Management from the Autonomous University of Coahuila, Mexico. Research Professor at the Faculty of Administration Sciences. Dr. Jesus Alberto Montalvo is currently the General Director of the Faculty of Sciences of the Administration of the Academic Unit Saltillo as well as the President of Directors at the same Unit. Within the Autonomous University of Coahuila, he holds the position of Member of the Permanent Commission of Planning. He is the Regional Secretary of Zone II North of the National Association of Faculties and Schools of Accounting and Administration (ANFECA).

The Director of the Academic Body of Research on Corporate Social Responsibility, which also conducts research on University Social Responsibility in the campuses of the North zone of the state of Coahuila. Doctor Montalvo is author of some chapters in several Books, 7 papers published in appraised journals and of 9 extensive reports for his participation in numerous events and congresses in which he shows the experience in various fields of the accounting and administration faculties of Mexico.

## **MIAR 2018Track's Chairs**

### **Business, Management, Economic, Social Sciences and Humanities Studies**

Louis Laganà & Emmeline G. Coles

### **Social Sciences and Humanities**

Jayson Lannu & Jesus Alberto Montalvo Morales

### **Engineering and Technology Studies**

Muhammad Azhar & Alma Sonia Q. Sanchez-Danday

### **Health and Medicine Studies**

Farooq Ahmed Jam & Jisung Parka

## MIAR 2018 Workshop

### “How to Improve the Quality of a Research Article and Get it Published in Scopus/Isi Indexed Journals”

**Trainer:** Dr. Farooq Ahmed Jam (Ph.D.)

In this workshop, we will discuss how to improve the quality of a research article and getting it published in good quality journals. Publication is considered as a KPI achievement for academic staff. It is considered to be the best way to enjoy benefits and promotion as a faculty member. In this workshop, trainer will shed light on how to identify a hot research topic, how to find a research gap, importance of a catchy Research Paper Title, what reviewers are looking for in a research article, what editors are expecting from authors, major reasons for article rejection by good journals, steps and tips to improve article quality and content, and finding a relevant outlet for your research. Hope this workshop will help the participants improve their understanding about the publication process.

## Best Paper Nominee List

### Do the Stock Price of Negative Earnings Firms b Undervalued?

*Wen Cheng Lu<sup>1</sup>, Li-Ching Chen<sup>2</sup>, Shieh-Liang Chen<sup>3</sup>, Wen-Hong Chiu<sup>4</sup>, Kuo-Pin Li<sup>5</sup>*

<sup>2</sup>National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan

<sup>1,3,4,5</sup>Asia University, Taichung, Taiwan

### Enhancing the Financial Literacy of College and Junior High School Students through Inter-Division Implementation of Praxis

*Jayson Lannu<sup>1,8</sup>, Daisy Dela Cruz<sup>2</sup>, Mariel Catacutan<sup>3</sup>, Vincent Paulo Leanza<sup>4</sup>*

<sup>1,2,3,4</sup>Jose Rizal University, Philippines

### Learning Styles and Grammar Learning Strategies Employed By The Bachelor of Secondary Education Major in English Students of Mindanao State University

*Justine Paulo H. Tapil*

Tamban National High School

Malungon, Sarangani Province, Philippines

**Meta-Analysis of Treating Cervical Spondylotic Radiculopathy Using Acupuncture and Traction**

*Mukda Tosaeng<sup>1\*</sup>, Suwanna Hadsamad<sup>2</sup>, Wanpen Burhom<sup>3</sup>, Apaporn Putak<sup>4</sup>, Tawat Buranatawonsom<sup>5</sup>*

Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University, Thailand

**Effective Leadership as the Driving Force of the University Social Responsibility in the Faculty of Sciences of the Administration of Saltillo, Coahuila, Mexico**

*Jesus Alberto Montalvo Morales<sup>1\*</sup>, Víctor Pedro Molina Romeo<sup>2</sup>, Yazmín Guadalupe Cervantes Ávila<sup>3</sup>, Elizabeth Lourdes Gómez Gutiérrez<sup>4</sup>, Francisco Osorio Ramos<sup>5</sup>*

<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup> Autonomous University of Coahuila, Mexico

**Teachers' Experiences and Their Self-Efficacy in Handling Students with Learning Difficulty**

*Remedios P. Gam*

Leyte Normal University, Philippines

**MIAR 2018 Best Paper Award Winner**

**Do the Stock Price of Negative Earnings Firms b Undervalued?**

*Wen Cheng Lu<sup>1</sup>, Li-Ching Chen<sup>2</sup>, Shieh-Liang Chen<sup>3</sup>, Wen-Hong Chiu<sup>4</sup>, Kuo-Pin Li<sup>5</sup>*

<sup>2</sup> National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan

<sup>1,3,4,5</sup> Asia University, Taichung, Taiwan



## List of MIAR 2018 Academic Papers

### 1. Business Management & Economic Studies

**ID: RDEBMIT-18-104**

**Strategies of Reduce Customer's No-show Probability at Restaurants**

*Kuo-Pin Li*<sup>1\*</sup>, *Shieh-Liang Chen*<sup>2</sup>, *Wen-Hong Chiu*<sup>3</sup>, *Wen-Cheng Lu*<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Asia University, Taichung, Taiwan

**ID: RDEBMIT-18-105**

**Do the Stock Price of Negative Earnings Firms be Undervalued?**

*Wen Cheng Lu*<sup>1\*</sup>, *Li-Ching Chen*<sup>2</sup>, *Shieh-Liang Chen*<sup>3</sup>, *Wen-Hong Chiu*<sup>4</sup>, *Kuo-Pin Li*<sup>5</sup>

<sup>2</sup>National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan

<sup>1,3,4,5</sup> Asia University, Taichung, Taiwan

**ID: MIAR-18-107**

**Enhancing the Financial Literacy of College and Junior High School Students through Inter-Division Implementation of Praxis**

*Jayson Lannu*<sup>\*</sup>

Jose Rizal University, Philippines

**ID: MIAR-18-119**

**Study of Access to Health Services of the Elderly in Tambon Ban KhetMuang District Health Promotion Hospital, Tambon Lat Yai, Samut Songkhram Province**

*Veena Chantarasompoch*<sup>1\*</sup>, *Tipvarin Benjanirat*<sup>2</sup>, *Songchat Tosayanond*<sup>3</sup>, *Chattraporn Prapasirisin*<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> SuanSunandhaRajabhat University, Thailand

**ID: MIAR-18-121**

**Meta-Analysis of Treating Cervical Spondylotic Radiculopathy Using Acupuncture and Traction**

*Mukda Tosaeng*<sup>1\*</sup>, *Suwanna Hadsamad*<sup>2</sup>, *Wanpen Burhom*<sup>3</sup>, *Apaporn Putak*<sup>4</sup>, *Tawat Buranatawonsom*<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup> SuanSunandhaRajabhat University, Thailand

## 2. Social Sciences & Humanities

**ID: RDEBMIT-18-113**

**Under Tariff War between Two Economic Giants? Will Coe effect only generate Customer Ethnocentrism, Animosity? Not Consumer Brand Engagement or Willingness to Buy?**

*Lee Yi-Hsuan\**

Fu Jen Catholic University, Taiwan

**ID: MIAR-18-124**

**Effective leadership as the driving force of the University Social Responsibility in the Faculty of Sciences of the Administration of Saltillo, Coahuila, Mexico**

*Jesus Alberto Montalvo Morales<sup>1\*</sup>, Víctor Pedro Molina Romeo<sup>2</sup>, Yazmín Guadalupe Cervantes Ávila<sup>3</sup>, Elizabeth Lourdes Gómez Gutiérrez<sup>4</sup>, Francisco Osorio Ramos<sup>5</sup>*

<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup> The Autonomous University of Coahuila, Mexico

**ID: MIAR-18-130**

**The Implication of Mohammed Akoun's Political Ethics in the Practical Politics**

*Muhammad Azhar*

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Indonesia

**ID: MIAR-18-139**

**Preservice Teachers' Perspectives on the Implementation of Waray Mother Tongue Instruction**

*Alma Sonia Q. Sanchez-Danday*

Leyte Normal University, Philippines

**ID: MIAR-18-140**

**Does Staying Longer In School Produce More Dropouts?**

*Alma Sonia Q. Sanchez-Danday<sup>1</sup>, Emmeline G. Coles<sup>2\*</sup>*

Leyte Normal University, Philippines

**ID: MIAR-18-142**

**Vietnam's Threat Perception towards Cambodia during 1975-1979**

*Sipim Sornbanlang\**

Srinakharinwirot University, Thailand

**ID: MIAR-18-143**

**Teachers' Experiences and Their Self-Efficacy in Handling Students with Learning Difficulty**

*Remedios P. Gam\**

Leyte Normal University, Philippines

**ID: MIAR-18-144**

**Encounter with the ‘Stones’**

*Dr Louis Laganà\**

University of Malta, Malta

### **3. Engineering & Technology Studies**

**ID: MIAR-18-108**

**Database of Folk Doctor to Provide Knowledge and Apply for Health Self-Management in Public Health Services of the Area under Responsibility of Ranong Education Center, Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University**

*Jirawat Sudsawat<sup>1\*</sup>, Kullaphat Pochanakul<sup>2</sup>, Veena Chantarasompoch<sup>3</sup>, Natcha Wattanaprapa<sup>4</sup>*

<sup>1, 3, 4</sup> Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University, Thailand

<sup>2</sup> Phranakhon Rajabhat University, Thailand

### **4. Health and Medicine Studies**

**ID: MIAR-18-109**

**Study Needs and Behaviors of Health Care with Traditional Chinese Medicine of the elderly in Bang Nok Khwaek Tambon Health Promotion Hospital, Bang Khonthi District Samut Songkhram Province**

*Suwanna Hadsamad<sup>1\*</sup>, Mukda Tosaeng<sup>2</sup>, Orawan Sinpaiboonlert<sup>3</sup>*

<sup>1, 3, 4</sup> Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University, Thailand

**ID: MIAR-18-115**

**The Big Five Personality Dimensions and Happiness of Chronic Diseases Elderly in Samut Songkhram Province, Thailand**

*Jatuporn Ounprasertsuk<sup>1\*</sup>, Phatphong Kamoldilok<sup>2</sup>, Pradapphet Kuthchangthong<sup>3</sup>*

<sup>1, 3</sup> Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University, Thailand

**MIAR Conference Committee**

**Conference Chair**

**Farooq Ahmed Jam (Ph.D.)**

*Executive Director (Global Illuminators)*

**Conference Co- Chair**

**Tariq Iqbal Khan (Ph.D.)**

Director Global Operations (Global Illuminators)

**Conference Co-Chair**

**Muhammad Abbas (Ph.D.)**

*Director Policy & Research (Global Illuminators)*

**Editor**

Dr Ahmad Saddam (Ph.D.)

ISBN: **978-969-695-015- 8**

Printed and Published by: Global Illuminators Malaysia